

Quality control: practice

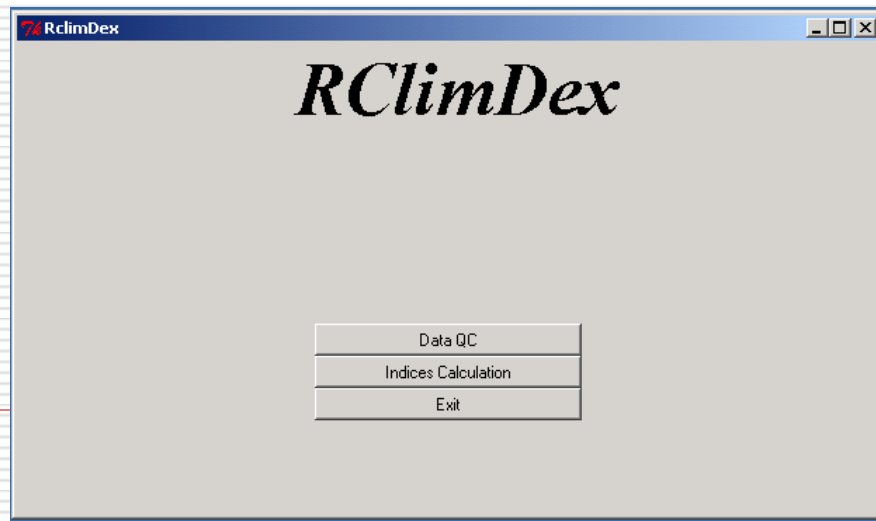
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Capacity building workshop on Data Rescue and Climate Change Indices
The University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica
7-10 May 2012

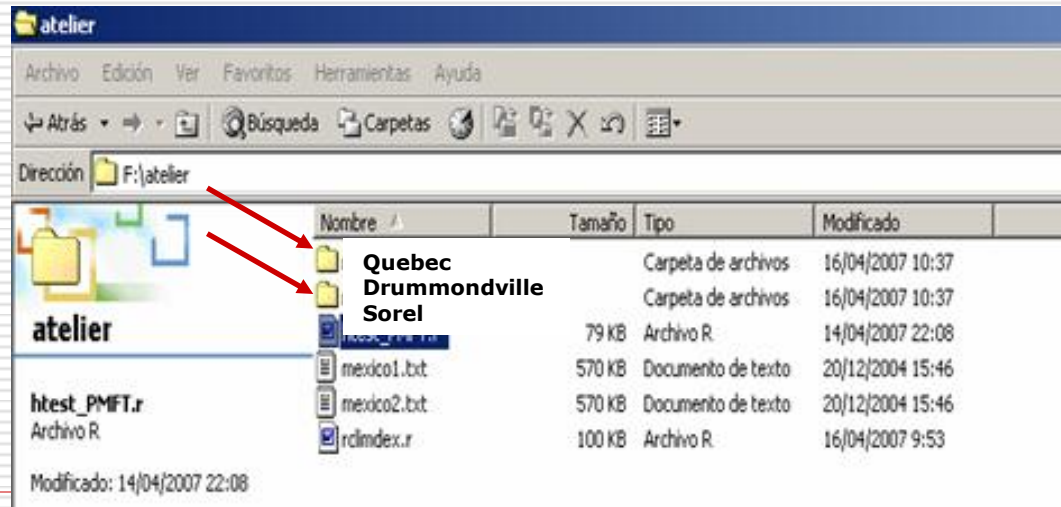
RClimDex for Quality Control

- RClimDex works under R:R is free and more robust than Excel for statistical analyses
- RClimdex is also used for the computation of climate change indices
- Developed by Xuebin Zhang et Feng Yang of Environment Canada to be used in the ETCCDI workshops



First

- Create a directory for each station
- Example: create 3 directories for 3 stations: Québec, Drummondville and Sorel
- Install R



Input data file


- Data format (file.txt):
year, month, day, rain (mm),
tmax (°C), tmin (°C)
- Missing values : -99.9
- One file by station
- Correct # of days in each month
(e.g. no Apr 31 w -99.9)

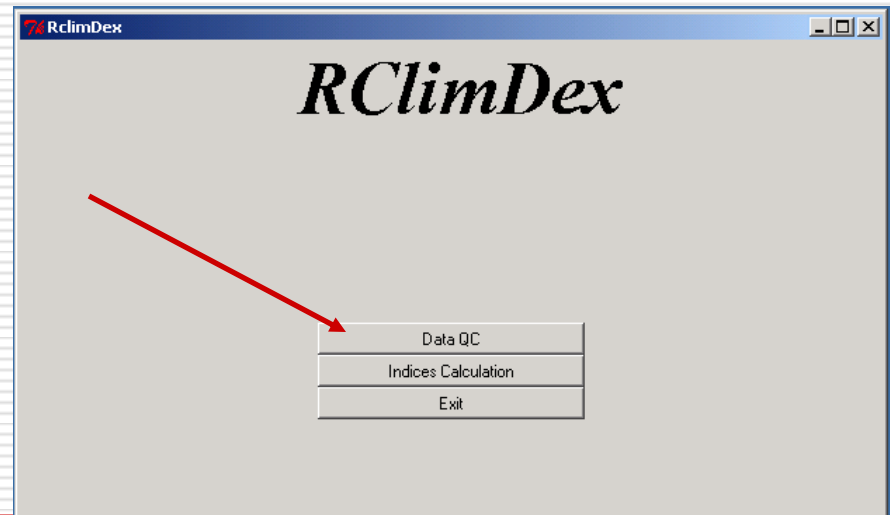
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1949 03 19 0.0 25.5 -99.9
1949 03 20 0.0 30.0 12.0
1949 03 21 0.0 30.0 5.0
1949 03 22 0.0 32.0 7.5
1949 03 23 0.0 32.5 10.5
1949 03 24 0.0 32.5 10.5
1949 03 25 0.0 31.0 10.0
1949 03 26 0.0 30.5 9.0
1949 03 27 0.0 31.5 7.5
1949 03 28 0.0 29.0 9.0
1949 03 29 0.0 28.5 7.0
1949 03 30 0.0 29.0 7.0
1949 03 31 0.0 29.0 8.0
1949 04 01 0.0 28.5 10.0
1949 04 02 0.0 27.0 5.0
1949 04 03 0.0 26.0 7.0
1949 04 04 0.0 26.0 6.0
1949 04 05 0.0 26.0 7.0
1949 04 06 0.0 28.0 5.5
1949 04 07 0.0 31.0 12.0
1949 04 08 0.0 32.0 10.0
1949 04 09 0.0 31.5 7.0
1949 04 10 0.0 31.5 8.0
1949 04 11 0.0 32.0 9.0
1949 04 12 0.0 31.5 12.0
1949 04 13 0.0 31.0 8.0
1949 04 14 0.0 32.0 7.0
1949 04 15 0.0 34.0 9.0
1949 04 16 0.0 30.0 10.0
1949 04 17 0.0 32.5 8.0
1949 04 18 0.0 32.0 9.0
1949 04 19 0.0 31.0 8.0
1949 04 20 0.0 34.5 8.0
1949 04 21 0.0 30.0 12.0
1949 04 22 0.0 31.0 13.0

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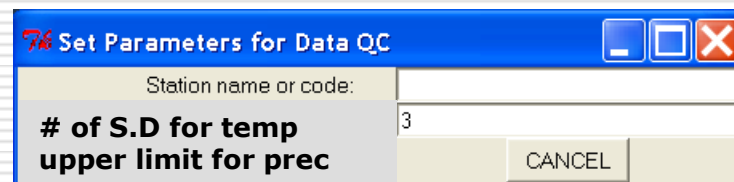
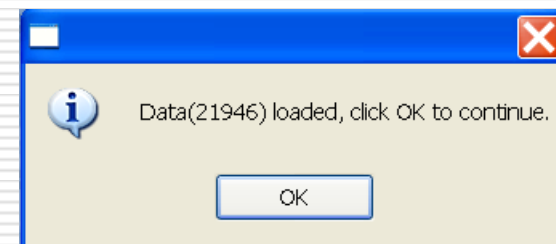
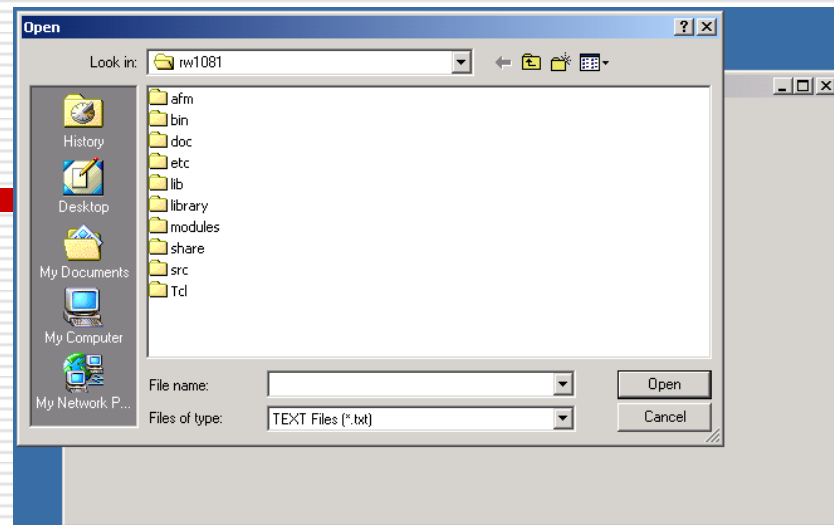
Starting RClimDex

- Launch R 
- Load RClimdex:
File, Source Code, RClimdex_May2012.r



Procedure

- Load input file
(data for a station)
- Make sure that data are loaded
- Enter:
 - station name
 - #s.d. for temp: 5 s.d.?
 - upper limit for prec: 300 mm?



Check 3 files in directory log

- **Quebec_prcpQC.csv:**
 - days w prec < 0 mm
 - days w prec > 300 mm (user defined)

year	month	day	prcp	tmax	tmin
1960	6	26	-0.3	28.2	20.9
1962	5	17	266.8	27.8	21.7
1963	4	22	219.2	31	22
1963	5	3	207.6	27.3	22.9
1964	4	22	210.6	25.5	21.8

Check 3 files in directory log (continued)

- Quebec_tempQC.csv:

- days w $t_{max} < t_{min}$

year	month	day	prcp	tmax	tmin	tmax-tmin
1963	4	30	0.3	20.6	21.3	-0.7
1973	6	2	88.5	30.4	31.6	-1.2
1976	12	18	18	26	27	-1
1984	2	28	0	20.4	23.4	-3
1984	12	12	48.3	30	31.9	-1.9
1988	9	29	0	3	20	-17
1992	12	4	10	23	31.5	-8.5
1993	4	27	0.4	21.5	22	-0.5
1997	5	26	18	31	31.5	-0.5
1998	1	19	0.3	20	23.5	-3.5

- Quebec_tepstd.csv:

- days w temp outside of 5 s.d. (user defined)

year	month	day	tmaxlow	tmax	tmaxup	tminlow	tmin	tminup
1984	2	28	21.23	20.4	41.29	17.1	23.4	30.23
1988	9	29	6.72	3	50.41	12.41	20	27.64
1992	12	4	23.06	23	39.06	13.21	31.5	32.4
1994	7	27	21.79	31	34.05	8.17	31	30.76

Check identified values

- Check if:
 - Data is in agreement with neighbour stations
 - Data is part of heat wave, cold wave, wave w ext prec
- Accept, modify or replace data by -99.9
- Keep track of modifications
- Save file under a new name (example: Quebec2.txt)

Demonstration

