

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chairman

W Abel

Editor-in-Chief

EN Barton

Associate Editors

D Cohall

T Ferguson

DT Gilbert

G Hutchinson

R Pierre

Assistant Editors

MO Castillo-Rangel

K Chin

W Francis

A Levy

AK Soyibo

H Trotman

Deans

T Paul

P Adams

T Seemungal

*R Roberts (Director, UWI School of Clinical Medicine and Research
– The Bahamas)*

Treasurer

N Logan

T Alleyne

P Brown

C Christie-Samuels

N Duncan

H Fletcher

Y Fujita

R Gibson

A Hennis

J Hospedales (CARPHA)

T Jones

W McLaughlin

R Melbourne-Chambers

A Nicholson

MO Owolabi

A Pearson

J Plummer

C Rattray

T Richards

DT Simeon

MF Smikle

S Weaver

Y Zhao

Editorial Advisory Board

M Boyne

FC Brosius III

G Burkett

D Eldemire-Shearer

C Escoffery

LF Ferder

N Kissoon

M Lee

C Ogunsalu

OO Oguntibeju

A Ojo

D Oshi

M Samms-Vaughan

GR Serjeant

AAE Verhagen

M Voutchkov

RJ Wilks

Past Editors

JL Stafford 1951–1955

JA Tulloch 1956–1960

D Gore 1961

CP Douglas 1962

D Gore 1963–1966

P Curzen 1967

RA Irvine 1967–1969

TVN Persaud 1970–1972

GAO Alleyne 1973–1975

V Persaud 1975–1995

D Raje 1995–1996

WN Gibbs 1996–1999

BUSINESS INFORMATION

Copyright: Material printed in the Journal is covered by copyright and may not be reproduced in whole or in part without the written permission of the Editor-in-Chief. Single photocopies may be made by individuals without obtaining prior permission.

Microform: The Journal is available in microform from Bell and Howell Information and Learning.

Abstracting and Indexing: The Journal is currently included in major abstracting and indexing services.

Correspondence should be addressed to:

THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, West Indian Medical Journal, Faculty of Medical Sciences, The University of the West Indies, Mona, Kingston 7, Jamaica, West Indies

West Indian Medical Journal (access by subscription): wimj@uwimona.edu.jm; www.mona.uwi.edu/fms/wimj

WIMJ Open (open access): wimjopen@uwimona.edu.jm; www.mona.uwi.edu/wimjopen

Telephone: +1 (876) 927-1214. **Fax:** +1 (876) 927-1846.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION:

Overseas US\$175

Local US\$70

Residents & Fellows US\$50

Students US\$10



**The University of the West Indies
Faculty of Medical Sciences
Mona, Kingston
Jamaica**

in collaboration with the Violence Prevention Alliance (Jamaica)



27th Annual Research Conference and Workshop

Violence, Trauma and Development

November 8, 9 and 11, 2018

Editor-in-Chief

Professor EN Barton

Conference Organizing Committee

*Dr Tomlin Paul (Dean)
Dr Christine Walters (Chairman)
Professor Paul Brown (Past Chairman)
Professor Wendel Abel
Mrs Pauline Anderson-Johnson
Dr Deanna Ashley
Dr Arvind Babu Santosh
Mrs Antoinette Barton-Gooden
Mrs Tanielle Beckford-Mullings
Dr Nadia Bennett
Mrs Sandra Boyne
Mr Damien Brown*

*Dr Jacqueline Campbell
Dr Colette Cunningham-Myrie
Dr Paula Dawson
Dr Romaine Edwards
Dr Michael Fitz-Henley
Mr Craig Hall
Dr Lisa Lindo
Dr Donovan McGrowder
Dr Jasneith Mullings
Mr Nikolai Nunes
Professor Joseph Plummer
Dr Leopaul Powell*

*Dr Angela Rankine-Mullings
Ms Sharon Roberts
Dr Camille Thoms-Rodriguez
Dr Arlene Thorbourne
Dr Jason Toppin
Dr Helen Trotman
Ms Melissa Walker
Dr Elizabeth Ward
Dr Wayne West
Dr Sonja Williams
Professor Rainford Wilks
Dr Novie Younger-Coleman*

Acknowledgements

The conference organizers wish to thank the following for their support:

Platinum Level

Violence Prevention Alliance (Jamaica)

Gold Level

Silver Star Motors

Silver Level

Rehabilitation Institute of the Caribbean Ltd.

Standard

Cari-Med Ltd

Coldwell Banker Jamaica Realty

EBSCO Information Services

Facey Commodity/Pfizer Ltd

Hair by Melfitz

Home International Ltd

Lawe Insurance Company

Maternal Neonatal and Infant Health (MNIH) Project

OTuesday International Ltd

Sagicor