

# CARIBBEAN INSTITUTE FOR HEALTH RESEARCH

Departmental Report August 2020 - July 2021

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We present some selected highlights from the Mona units of the Caribbean Institute for Health Research for the 2019 /20 academic year.

# **ACCESS**

The academic programmes of CAIHR continued with necessary adjustments to teaching and examination resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic. Online delivery of the MSc Nutrition was offered for the first time in this academic year. The new postgraduate Diploma in Health Research and Epidemiology commenced, and 3 students completed the programme with 2 electing to transfer their credits to the MSc Epidemiology degree.

# **ALIGNMENT**

Members of CAIHR continued their work in the Jamaica Ministry of Health and Wellness COVID-19 task force and have maintained surveillance systems for COVID-19 in the region. We have provided continuous clinical care to our patients with Sickle Cell Disease and participated in several online training programmes to improve capacity for management of this condition despite the challenges from the pandemic. We successfully obtained a research grant from the United Kingdom Research and Innovation (UKRI) funded by the Medical Research Council to determine the impact of public health control

measures and policies on metabolic & physical health and lifestyle practices of persons with NCDs. This study involves the review of routinely available laboratory and anthropometric data as well as the administration of a telephone survey to persons attending tertiary health care centres in Jamaica, Barbados and Trinidad. The Caribbean's high NCD burden and heterogeneity in the implementation of COVID-19 control measures provides a unique opportunity to investigate the effect of specific policies on NCD health practices and explore differential effects by gender, urban/rural residence and socioeconomic status. These findings can quide LMIC policy development to limit adverse effects in persons at risk of or living with NCDs while containing future COVID-19 outbreaks or other natural disasters. Professor Trevor Ferguson has been appointed Chair of the NCD Committee in March 2021. The NCD Committee will provide leadership for multisectoral action, with a goal towards advocating and recommending policies and programmes for the prevention and control of NCDs. Additionally members of CAIHR are part of this committee contributing their expertise in nutrition, policy and research to helping the committee achieve its goal. As part of The University of the West Indies – University of Glasgow Nutrition Collaboration, Dr Kwesi Marshall and Dr Debbie Thompson, (UWI-CHAIR MSc and MPhil/ PhD Nutiriton Co-ordinators) worked with Dr Ada Garcia and Dr Alison Parrett (University of Glasgow) to organize an online Mini-Academic Exchange on June 9, 2021. The meeting featured six nutrition-themed presentations from current PhD students, three from the University of Glasgow and three from the University of the West Indies. Other opportunities for academic exchange will be identified that can help improve student access to a wider range of nutrition expertise and research opportunities. Ms. Cherie-Ann Small, our Institute Manager, established a partnership between The UWI (Office of Global Affairs and CAIHR) and the African-Caribbean Churches of the UK Diaspora as part of a Diaspora Education and Empowerment initiative. This resulted in two symposia being delivered over the last academic year.

- History, Heritage and Identity Symposium: Keynote by Professor Hilary Beckles, delivered online on UWI-TV November 12, 2020. <a href="http://jeremiahglobal.org/impact/histo-ry-heritage-identity/">http://jeremiahglobal.org/impact/histo-ry-heritage-identity/</a>
- Overcoming the Burden of Disease Symposium: Keynotes by Professor Hilary Beckles and Professor Kevin Fenton. This second installment premised on CAIHR's formidable body of research on Non-Communicable Diseases and Nutrition Intervention was delivered online on April 22, 2021 on YouTube. <a href="http://jeremiahglobal.org/impact/overcoming-the-burden-of-disease/">http://jeremiahglobal.org/impact/overcoming-the-burden-of-disease/</a>

A third symposium is being planned for the upcoming year.

# **AGILITY**

In September 2020 the UWI received its largest prime award from the National Institutes of health (US\$ 6.0) for the CATCH study. This 6 year study with a 2 year planning phase will fund the implementation of a team based approach to hypertension care in Jamaica and Columbia. The UWI will be responsible for managing the entire study budget and report directly to the NIH on the projects progress. CAIHR continues to identify and obtain external grant funding relevant to our research strategy and regional needs from local and international agencies and donors including the US National Institutes of Health (NIH), International atomic energy agency, the UK Global Challenge Research Fund, the Inter-American Development Bank, The Wellcome Trust and several others. These funds are essential to maintain our research productivity and excellence and have allowed us to retain critical staff at a time when there is a freeze on many UGC posts and significant economic fallout from the COVID-19 pandemic. It is therefore critical that we maintain our standards for reporting and research excellence to allow other investigators and the next generation of scientists to build on these efforts. We will continue in our efforts to increases enrolment in self-financing programmes to have other sustainable means of income generation.

# **ACCESS**

## **STUDENTS**

One PhD Nutition candiate completed the programme in the last academic year. Only one candidate completed the MSc Epidemiology in the last academic year – primarily a result of delays in teaching and examination resulting from the pandemic.

# **PUBLICATONS**

# **BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS**

- Taylor, M. A., T. S. Stephenson, F. S. Whyte, L-A. Roper, Potopsingh, D. Campbell, A. A. Chen, P. Clarke, G. Gordon-Strachan, O. Grey, T. Hall, R. Koon Koon, I. Mclymont-Lafayette, E. Myers, H. Pinnock, R, A. Rangolan, D. Rankine, G. Robin, I. Smith, R. A. Smith, N. Spencer, K. Stephenson, and J. Taylor, 2021: (Re)Imagining a Climate Resilient Future: A Caribbean Approach. In SALISES Sustainable Caribbean Futures Book Series, Vol 1: Re-ordering Caribbean Futures in the Fires of Global Change. Editors: Prof Richard Bernal, Dr. Hamid Ghany, Dr. Natalie Dietrich Jones and Dr. Pat Northover.
- 2. Thomas D, Taylor-Bryan C, McFarlane S, Badaloo A. (2021). 'Public policy challenges for the control of childhood obesity in Latin America and the Caribbean'. In Emscam University (Ed), Public policies in childhood: Latin American and Caribbean countries. Editora Emescam Awaiting DOI

#### REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 1. Asnani MR, Francis D, Knight-Madden J, Chang-Lopez S, King L, Walker S. Integrating a problem-solving intervention with routine care to improve psychosocial functioning among mothers of children with sickle cell disease: A randomized controlled trial. PLoS One. 2021 Jun 9;16(6):e0252513. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0252513. PMID: 34106974; PMCID: PMC8189456.
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- 5. Baker-Henningham H, Bowers M, Francis T, Vera-Hernández M, Walker SP. The Irie Classroom Toolbox, a universal violence-prevention teacher-training programme, in Jamaican preschools: a single-blind, cluster-randomised controlled trial. Lancet Glob Health. 2021 Apr;9(4):e456-e468. doi: 10.1016/S2214-109X(21)00002-4. Epub 2021 Feb 22. PMID: 33631132; PMCID: PMC7966677.
- 6. Baker-Henningham H, Scott Y, Francis T, Walker SP. Effects of a Teacher-Training Violence Prevention Program in Jamaican Preschools on Child Behavior, Academic Achievement, and School Attendance in Grade One of Primary School: Follow up of a Cluster Randomized Trial. Front Psychol. 2021 Jun 3;12:652050. doi: 10.3389/ fpsyg.2021.652050. PMID: 34149536; PMCID: PMC8210533.
- 7. Bamgbade OA, Onongaya V, Anomneze-Collins A, Omoniyi DA, Simmonds-Brooks P, Richards RN. Delayed surgical diagnosis and treatment of severe sickle cell arthropathy: The need to raise clinicians' awareness. Journal of Taibah University Medical Sciences. 2021 May 31.
- 8. Bartlett R, Ramsay Z, Ali A, Grant J, Rankine-Mullings A, Gordon-Strachan G, Asnani M. Health-related quality of life and neuropathic pain in sickle cell disease in Jamaica. Disabil Health J. 2021 Oct;14(4):101107. doi: 10.1016/j.dhjo.2021.101107. Epub 2021 Apr 15. PMID: 33867318.
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- 55. Stewart KA, **Parshad-Asnani M**, Wonkam A, Bollinger J, Ngo Bitoungui V, Wonkam-Tingang E, Powell J, Desronvil K, Benson KRK, Clark A, Katz M, Martin B, Peterseim C, Williams C, Young N, Shah N, Tanabe P, Babyak M, Royal CDM. "Pain is Subjective": A Mixed-Methods Study of Provider Attitudes and Practices Regarding Pain Management in Sickle Cell Disease Across Three Countries. J Pain Symptom Manage. 2021 Mar;61(3):474-487. doi: 10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2020.08.029. Epub 2020 Sep 1. PMID: 32889040.
- **56. Thompson DS**, Bourdon C, Massara P, Boyne MS, Forrester TE, Gonzales GB, Bandsma RHJ. Childhood severe acute malnutrition is associated with metabolic changes in adulthood. JCI Insight. 2020 Dec 17;5(24):e141316. doi: 10.1172/jci.insight.141316. PMID: 33201860; PMCID: PMC7819749.
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- 58. Whyte N, Morrison-Blidgen B, **Asnani M**. Priapism in Sickle Cell Disease: An Evaluation of the Knowledge of an at Risk Population in Jamaica. Sex Med. 2021 Jun;9(3):100339. doi: 10.1016/j.esxm.2021.100339. Epub 2021 May 12. PMID: 33991817; PMCID: PMC8240165.
- 59. Williamson GA, Rodrigo S, Guthrie-Dixon N, Blackman E, Beck JR, Hambleton I, Bailey A, Paul T, Ragin CC, Tulloch-Reid MK. A cross-sectional analysis of investigator needs for non-communicable disease research at the University of the West Indies, Mona. Rev Panam Salud Publica. 2021 Apr 6;45:e35. doi: 10.26633/RPSP.2021.35.

PMID: 33833787; PMCID: PMC8021206.

**60. Wright AS, Tulloch-Reid MK, Chang SM, Walker SP.** Maternal characteristics influence infant feeding styles in Caribbean women. Public Health Nutr. 2021 May 28:1-12. doi: 10.1017/S1368980021002391. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 34047268.

#### **TECHNICAL REPORTS**

- Gordon-Strachan, G., Guthrie-Dixon, N., McFarlane, S., Augustus, E., Anderson S., 2021. Impact of Climate Change on the Health Sector Component In State of the Jamaica Climate Report 2019. The Climate Studies Group, University of the West Indies, Mona.
- 2. Gordon-Strachan G. 2020. An evaluation of Western Regional Health Authority Maternal Mortality 2016-2019. Ministry of Health, Programme for the Reduction of Maternal and Child Mortality (ProMAC) Funded by the European Union.

Chang-Lopez S, Walker SP Grantham-McGregor SM, Powell CA, (2020) Parent Manual: Activities for children up to age 3 years. Caribbean Institute for Health Research, The University of the West Indies; Social Protection and Health Division, Inter-American Development Bank. © The University of the West Indies, 2020

#### PUBLISHED PROTOCOLS / PREPRINTS

- 1. Bennett NR, Ferguson TS, Younger-Coleman NO, Francis DK, Anderson SG, Harris EN, MacLeish MY, Wilks RJ. Socioeconomic and gender disparities in tobacco smoking among Jamaican adults from a national health survey. medRxiv. 2021:2021.01.04.21249206.
- **2.** Ferguson TS, Royal-Thomas TY, Chin-Harty L, Thame MM, Forrester TE, Osmond C, Boyne MS, Wilks RJ. Effect Of Linear Growth Rate and Change in Body Mass Index In Childhood And Adolescence On Blood Pressure In Afro-Caribbean Youth: The Vulnerable Windows Cohort Study. medRxiv. 2021:2021.04.17.21255680.

# **ALIGNMENT**

## PAPERS PRESENTED

There were over 40 papers presented at local and regional conferences including over 10 presentations of the Caribbean Public Health Agencies first Virtual Conference in June 2021. Dr. Zachary Ramsay was awarded the inaugural Donald Simeon Prize for his presentation Ramsay Z, Bartlett R, Ali A, Grant J, Gordon-Strachan G, Asnani M. "Quantitative Sensory Testing in the Assessment of Neuropathic Pain among Jamaicans with Sickle Cell Disease." Oral presentation at 65th Annual CARPHA Health Research Conference Virtual Conference. June 16- 19, 2021.

#### NON-REFEREED ARTICLES

**Soares-Wynter S.** We have a right to know what is in our food" Commentary published in The Gleaner. March 9th. 2021

**Gray Brown A**. "Protecting our children from the marketing of unhealthy foods" Commentary published in The Gleaner November 28<sup>th</sup>, 2020.

**Marshall K.** What's in Our Food? Addressing Obesity Prevention through Front-of-package Labelling". Published in the Jamaica Gleaner September 13, 2020

#### INVITED LECTURES

Members of CAIHR gave over 15 invited talks in areas ranging from sickle cell disease and other NCD management as well as Climate and Health.

#### **PUBLIC SERVICE**

# Carolyn Taylor-Bryan

- Participated in Early Childhood Commission Partners Forum and National Strategic Plan, November 19<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020
- Judge for the Donald Simeon Prize at the CARPHA 2021 Conference. June 2021
- Member, National Infant and Young Child Feeding Committee

#### **Ishtar Govia**

- Member, Board of Directors, Jamaica Mental Health Advocacy Network
- Member, Board of Directors, Alzheimer's Jamaica
- Member, Spanish Town Hospital Management Committee
- Member, Caribbean Alliance of National Psychological Association Executive Committee
- Member, MOHW COVID-19 task force

# Jennifer Knight-Madden

- Co-chair National Institutes of Health (NIH) Data Safety Monitoring Board (DSMB) for the Realizing Effectiveness Across Continents with Hydroxyurea (REACH) trial October 2017 – Present.
- Co-chair National Institutes of Health (NIH) Data Safety Monitoring Board (DSMB) for the Enhancing Preventive Therapy of Malaria In children with Sickle Cell Anemia in East Africa (EPITOMISE) trial. November 2018- Present.
- Member, Scientific Advisory Committee, Global Alliance of SCD Organizations (GASCDO)
- Co-Chair Sickle Cell Technical Working Group (national)

- Member, National NCD Committee
- Co-Chair the Surveillance, Monitoring & Evaluation, Research sub-committee of the National NCD Committee
- Member, Advisory Panel on Ethics and Medico-Legal Affairs, Ministry of Health & Wellness (National)
- Member Medical Facilities Committee, Bureau of Standards Jamaica
- Executive Member, PTA, St. Andrew High School for Girls
- Member, Board of Management, St Andrew High School for Girls

# Recognition:

 1st ever National NCD Award of Excellence to SCU July 2021 at the NCD Program Review and Conference.

#### Kwesi Marshall

- Chairman of the National Food Industry Task Force (NFITF), a food and nutrition advisory and advocacy body that reports to the Ministry of Health and Wellness
- Chairman of the Nutrition Sub-committee of the National Committee on Non-communicable diseases launched March 23, 2021

# **Lesley King**

- Vaccinator for MOHW COVID-19 Vaccination Exercise
- Member of the Sickle Cell Technical Working Group

## Marshall Tulloch-Reid

Member, MOHW COVID-19 task force

## Monika Parshad-Asnani

- Co-Chair, Caribbean Primary Care Research group (CAPCRG), Caribbean College of Family Physicians. 2015-Present
- Board Member of Caribbean Network of Researchers in Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassemia since 2014
- Member, Global Evidence Synthesis Initiative (GESI) Network of Evidence Synthesis Centers. Since May 2017
- Board Member, Indian Cultural Society in Jamaica. July 2007- Present

#### Nadia Bennett

Member, MOHW COVID-19 task force

#### Patrice Simmonds-Brooks

- Board Member, Sickle Cell Trust
- Volunteer Doctor for Tony Spaulding Sporting Complex in the Arnett Gardens Community 2018-2021

#### Susan Walker

- Member, Advisory Board, Caribbean Centre for Health Systems Research and Development
- Member, Advisory Committee on Health Research, Pan American Health Organization

# **Suzanne Soares-Wynter**

- The Heart Foundation of Jamaica Board of Directors (June 2018 current) & Medical Sub-Committee Member (June 2020 current)
- Caribbean Regional Technical Sub-Committee on Food Labeling. Caribbean Regional Organization on Standards and Quality (CROSQ) (June 2019–current)
- Bureau of Standards Jamaica Limited National Mirror Committee Member (June 2019 current) & Labelling and Technical Committee Member (June 2019 – current)
- World Health Organization (WHO) Guideline Development Group: Management of young children and adolescents with obesity for improved health, functioning and reduced disability: a primary health care approach. (April 2021 current)
- Vital Strategies Healthy Food Policy Fellowship Fund Reviewer August 2020- current
- Joint FAO/WHO Food Standards Programme of the Codex Alimentarius Commission
- o Codex Committee on Nutrition and Foods for Special Dietary Uses (April 2021)
- National Food Industry Task Force Ministry of Health and Wellness, Jamaica. (Core Group Consultant Member) 2019 current
- Next Generation of Leaders for a Well-Nourished World Member 2020-current
- Jamaica Association of Professionals in Nutrition and Dietetics (JAPINAD)
- APINAD Standards and Regulatory Committee Member (2020-current)
- Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics (formerly, American Dietetic Association) International Member (Current)
- International Affiliate of the American Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics (IAAND) (Current)
- Provide research support to national obesity prevention and healthy food policy initiatives (Jamaica and Barbados).

# **Trevor Ferguson**

Second Vice President, Association of Consultant Physicians of Jamaica

- Chair, National Committee on Non-Communicable Diseases, MOHW
- Member, MOHW COVID-19 task force

# **AGILITY**

#### **INCOME GENERATION**

#### **NEW GRANTS**

- 1. Funding Source: Medical Research Council. Title: The impact of COVID-19 control measures on NCD risk factors and metabolic health: A comparison of 3 Caribbean countries. Investigators: M. Tulloch-Reid. Period of award: November 2020 April 2022. Total Value: GBP £303,246. 2020-2021 GBP £50,404.82
- Funding Source: National Institutes of Health. Title: Implementing and Scaling Up a Team-based Care Strategy for Hypertension Control in Colombia and Jamaica. Investigators: M. Tulloch-Reid, J. Duncan, T. Ferguson, I. Govia and N. Bennett. Period of award: September 2020 – August 2022 (Planning Phase). Total Value: USD \$6.0 M, - USD \$1,187,586 for Planning Phase. 2020-2021 – USD \$134,489
- 3. Funding Source: Vital Strategies. Title: Vital Strategies Healthy Food Policy Fellowship. Investigators: C. Small. Period of award: August 2020 October 2023. Total Value: USD \$195,154. 2020-2021 USD \$28,707.65
- 4. Funding Source: United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF). Title: Irie Jamaica Classroom Toolbox Hybrid and Addition of Functional Literacy and Numeracy Module Investigators: H. Baker-Henningham. Period of award: July 2021 February 2022. Total Value: JMD \$9,717,500. 2020-2021 JMD \$4,543,750
- 5. Funding Source: National Health Fund (NHF). Title: Jamaica salt consumption, knowledge, attitude and practice (SALT-KAP) study. Investigators: T. Ferguson. Period of award: May 2021 November 2022. Total Value: JMD \$13,491,225. 2020-2021 JMD \$3,243,0000

# **ONGOING GRANTS**

- 6. Funding Source: Arts & Humanities Research Council (AHRC). Title: Transdisciplinary data assemblages for a socio-historical understanding of the formation of Caribbean food systems Investigators: C. Guell, H. Altink, N. Unwin, I. Govia, K. Morrissey, R. Thurstan Period of award: December 2019 December 2021 Total Value: GBP £18,815.19 2020-2021 GBP £18,815.19
- 7. **Funding Source**: Inter-American Development Bank **Title**: Evaluation of processes impact and costs of an evidence-based parenting program at scale in primary health

- care services Investigators: S. Walker, S. Chang-Lopez, J. Smith. Period of award: September 2019 December 2021. Total Value: USD \$572,574. 2020-2021 USD \$238,572.50
- 8. Funding source: Aruvant Sciences Title: Gene Transfer for Patients with Sickle Cell Disease Using a Gamma Globin Lentivirus Vector: An Open Label Phase I/II Pilot Study. Investigator: M. Asnani. Period of award: October 2019 2030 Total Value: USD \$132,345.94 direct cost + USD \$18,140.72 per patient. 2020-2021 USD \$98,381.86
- Funding Source: UNICEF Jamaica. Title: Dissemination of the IRIE Classroom Toolbox. Investigators: H. Baker-Henningham, M. Bowers, T. Francis. Period of award: July 2019 – October 2020. Total Value: JMD \$12, 990,000. 2020-2021 – JMD \$2,390,000
- 10. Funding source: MEDICANJA. Title: A prospective, randomized controlled double blind trial to assess efficacy of adjunctive cannabinoid therapy in managing pain and symptoms of cancer in patients with malignant cancer. Period of award: July 2019 – completion of the study; Total Value: JMD \$2,000,000. 2020-2021 – JMD \$200,000
- 11. **Funding Source**: Lego Foundation. **Title**: Reach Up Knowledge Generation. Investigators: S. Walker, C. Powell, S. Chang-Lopez, J. Smith, J. Hall. **Period of award**: June 2019 September 2021. **Total Value**: USD \$138,342.
- Funding source: Foundation Open Society Institute (FOSI). Title: Expanding implementation of the Reach Up Early Childhood Parenting programme. Investigators: C. Powell, S. Chang-Lopez, S. Walker. Period of award: January 2019 December 2021 Total Value: USD \$215,070. 2020-2021 USD \$11,783
- 13. Funding source: University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill). Sub-Contract Award (5109417) Title: "Programme and policy options for preventing obesity in the low-middle- and transitional income countries: background research and program evaluation. Investigator: S. Soares-Wynter. Period of award: September 2017 December 2021 Total Award: USD \$742,698 2020-2021 USD \$174,315
- 14. **Funding source**: Grand Challenges Canada. **Title**: Survive and Thrive in Brazil The Boa Vista Early Childhood Program. **Investigators**: S. Chang-Lopez and C. Powell. **Period of award**: October 2018 November 2020. **Total Value**: USD \$33,869. **2020-2021** USD \$5,419.04
- 15. **Funding source**: National Institutes of Health. **Title**: Extending a Caribbean Based Cohort to Promote US-Caribbean Comparisons to Facilitate Research Addressing Black Health Disparities. **Investigator**: Marshall Tulloch-Reid (UWI PI), C. Ragin (PI Fox Chase). **Period of award**: September 2018 March 2021. **Total Value**: USD \$654,246.24 **2020-2021** USD \$330,555

- 16. **Funding source**: Fondation Botnar. **Title**: Evidence for Better Lives Study Data Innovation Pilot. **Investigator**: S. Walker (UWI PI). **Period of award**: June 2018 March 2022. **Total Value**: GBP £42,985.
- 17. **Funding source**: Nova Laboratories. **Title**: A Prospective Open-Label Pharmacokinetic Study of an Oral Hydroxyurea Solution in Children with Sickle Cell Anaemia. Investigators: A. Rankine-Mullings (PI), M. Reid, J. Knight Madden, S. Baugh-Ranglin. **Period of award**: April 2018 Completion of the clinical trial. **Total Value**: USD \$260,000. **2020-2021** USD \$82,009.87
- 18. Funding source: Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Centre Title: Expanding Treatment for Existing Neurological Disease (EXTEND). Protocol 4.2. Investigators: M. Reid, J. Knight-Madden, A. Rankine-Mullings. Period of award: February 2018 Completion of the study. Total Value: USD \$125, 000. 2020-2021 USD \$36,343
- Funding source: International Development Research Centre (IDRC). Title: Improving Household Nutrition Security and Public Health in the CARICOM. Investigator:
   T. A. Samuels. Period of award: January 2018 October 2022. Total Value: CAD \$4,000,000. 2020-2021 CAD \$683,875
- 20. Funding source: Economic and Social Research Council. Title: Strengthening responses to dementia in developing countries (STRiDE). Investigator: Ishtar Govia. Period of award: January 2018 December 2021. Total Value: GBP £225,422 plus additional amounts for research activities, training & non-staff costs. 2020-2021 GBP £32,874.04
- 21. Funding source: International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). Title: Assessment of Risk Factors for Childhood Obesity and the Impact of an Educational Intervention on Infant Feeding, Growth and Body Composition. Investigator: C.Taylor-Bryan. Period of award: September 2017 August 2022. Total Value: €50,000. 2020-2021 €10,000
- 22. **Funding source**: National Institutes of Health. **Title**: Planning for a Sustainable and Robust RCRE in the Caribbean. **Investigators**: C. Ragin (Fox Chase PI), M. Tulloch-Reid (UWI PI). **Period of award**: September 2017 February 2021. **Total Value**: USD \$232,619.
- 23. **Funding source**: International Atomic Energy Agency. **Title**: The assessment of the prevalence of environmental enteric dysfunction and its relationship with linear growth in urban Jamaican infants. **Investigator**: S. Whyte. **Period of award**: July 2017 Jun 2021 **Total Value**: €35,000. **2020-2021** €8,020.83
- 24. Funding source: NIHR Global Health Research Group. Title: To establish a NIHR Group on Global Diet and Activity Research (GDAR). Investigator: M. Tulloch-Reid (UWI PI), I. Hambleton, A. Samuels. Period of award: June 2017 May 2021. Total Value: GBP £185,357.05 2020-2021 GBP £33,015.33

- 25. Funding source: Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center (CHMC). Title: Gene transfer for patients with Sickle Cell Disease using gamma globin lentivirus vector: An open phase I/II pilot study. Investigator: M. Asnani (UWI PI) Period of award: November 2016 November 2031. Total Value: USD \$74,465.10 2020-2021 USD \$2,416.44
- 26. **Funding source**: Avicanna Inc. **Title**: Neuropathic Pain in Jamaican with Sickle Cell Disease. **Investigator**: M. Asnani and Z. Ramsay. **Period of award**: December 2018 February 2021. **Total Value**: GBP £185,357.05
- 27. Funding source: International Atomic Energy Agency. Title: Bioavailability of protein from the common bean (phaseolus vulgaris) in Jamaican diets. Investigator: A. Badaloo. Period of award: September 2015 September 2021 Total Value: €50,000. 2020-2021 €6,944.44

